

Experiment 2.2

Naive Bayes

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1. Aim/Overview of the practical:

Apply naive bayes on any dataset.

2. Source Code:





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```
[53] ## Before feeding it to naive bayes we have to make it in integer form
      overlook = pd.get_dummies(df['Outlook'], drop_first = True, prefix = 'Overlook_')
[54] temp = pd.get_dummies(df['Temp'], drop_first = True, prefix = 'Temp_')
[55] humidity = pd.get_dummies(df['Humidity'], drop_first = True, prefix = 'Humidity')
[56] windy = pd.get_dummies(df['Windy'], drop_first = True, prefix = 'Windy_')
   df['Play'] = df['Play'].map({"yes":1, "no": 0})
[58] ## Now merging all the data
      final df = pd.concat([df, overlook, temp, humidity, windy], axis = 1)
[59] ## Now dropping the unnecessary columns
      final_df.drop(['Outlook', 'Temp', 'Humidity', 'Windy'], axis = 1, inplace = True)
[60] final_df.head()
         Play Overlook_Rainy Overlook_Sunny Temp_Hot Temp_Mild Humidity_Normal Windy_t
            0
                          1
                                                          0
                                                                                 0
       0
       1
                          1
                                        0
                                                 1
       2
```

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```
[63] ## splitting the data into independent and dependent variable
     X = final_df.drop('Play', axis = 1)
      y = final_df['Play']
[64] ## Now splitting the data into train and test split
      from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
[65] X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size = 0.2, random_state = 10)
\frac{\checkmark}{0} [66] ### now applying the naive bayes classifier
      from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
[67] nb = GaussianNB()
     nb.fit(X_train, y_train)
      pred = nb.predict(X_test)
  [68] ## now testing the accuracy score of model
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
   accuracy_score(pred, y_test)
        ## Got 100% of accuracy
       0.666666666666666
  [70] confusion_matrix(pred, y_test)
        array([[0, 0],
               [1, 2]])
   [ ]
```

Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):

- 1. Learn about the Naive Bayes algorithm
- 2. Learn to perform the Naive Bayes algorithm on weather dataset
- 3. Learnt about the exploratory data analysis
- 4. Learn to optimize the Model
- 5. Got the clear concept of Naive Bayes classifier

Evaluation Grid:

| Sr. No. | Parameters | Marks Obtained | Maximum Marks |
|---------|--|----------------|---------------|
| 1. | Student Performance (Conduct of experiment) objectives/Outcomes. | | 12 |
| 2. | Viva Voce | | 10 |
| 3. | Submission of Work Sheet (Record) | | 8 |
| | Total | | 30 |